

# **Statement of Verification**

BREG EN EPD No.: 000674 Issue 01

This is to verify that the

**Environmental Product Declaration** provided by:

**HEMPEL A/S** 

is in accordance with the requirements of:

EN 15804:2012+A2:2019

and

**BRE Global Scheme Document SD207** 

This declaration is for:

1 kilogram of Hempafloor Screed 230 coating

# **Company Address**

HEMPEL A/S Lundtoftegårdsvej 91 DK-2800 Kgs. Lyngby Denmark



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# **Environmental Product Declaration**

EPD Number: 000674

### **General Information**

EPD Programme Operator	Applicable Product Category Rules
BRE Global Watford, Herts WD25 9XX United Kingdom	BRE Environmental Profiles 2023 Product Category Rules for Type III environmental product declaration of construction products to EN 15804+A2 PN 514 Rev 3.1.
Commissioner of LCA study	LCA consultant/Tool
HEMPEL A/S Lundtoftegårdsvej 91 DK-2800 Kgs. Lyngby Denmark	ITeC - The Catalonia Institute of Construction Technology Wellington 19 - ES08018 Barcelona - Tel +34 933 093 404 www.itec.cat
	SimaPro Version 9.6.0.1 by PRé Sustainability BV.
Declared/Functional Unit	Applicability/Coverage
1 kilogram of Hempafloor Screed 230 coating	Product Specific
EPD Type	Background database
Cradle to Gate with Modules C and D	Ecoinvent v3.10 (2024) database CEPE Raw Material database v3.0
Demonstra	tion of Verification
CEN standard EN 15	804 serves as the core PCR <sup>a</sup>
Independent verification of the declara □Internal	ation and data according to EN ISO 14025:2010  ⊠ External
	riate <sup>b</sup> )Third party verifier: at Hermon
a: Product category rules b: Optional for business-to-business communication; mandatory	for business-to-consumer communication (see EN ISO 14025:2010, 9.4)

#### **Comparability**

Environmental product declarations from different programmes may not be comparable if not compliant with EN 15804:2012+A2:2019. Comparability is further dependent on the specific product category rules, system boundaries and allocations, and background data sources. See Clause 5.3 of EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 for further guidance



#### Information modules covered

	Produc	.+	Const	ruction		Use stage						End-of-life				Benefits and loads beyond
	Product		Construction		Related to the building fabric			ıbric	Related to the building			End-oi-lile			the system boundary	
A1	A2	А3	A4	A5	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Raw materials supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport to site	Construction – Installation	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	Deconstruction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse, Recovery and/or Recycling potential
$\overline{\mathbf{A}}$	$\square$	$\overline{\mathbf{A}}$										$\overline{\mathbf{A}}$	$\overline{\mathbf{Q}}$	$\square$	$\square$	$\square$

Note: Ticks indicate the Information Modules declared.

### Manufacturing site(s)

The transport distances were adapted to the factory, specific transport distances for each provider were used for raw material transport. The manufacturing site included in this EPD is:

Interchange No. 08, Sajja Area, Plot No 698/G Al Dhaid Road, P.O.Box 2000, Sharjah, United Arab Emirates

#### **Construction Product:**

#### **Product Description**

This EPD is representative for Hempafloor Screed 230.

Hempafloor Screed 230 is a high performance, trowel applied, three component, solvent free epoxy floor coating offering exceptional strength characteristics, resistance to a range of chemicals, and superior abrasion/wear properties. Generally applied at 5 mm thickness but can be applied at higher thickness if required.

This heavy-duty coating is robust and ultra-durable, and it's designed for a wide range of floors, exposed to extreme wear and tear, like refurbishment of concrete, tiled and other floor surfaces in steel plants, plant rooms, factories, aircraft hangars, heavy-duty workshops, showrooms and garages.

#### **Technical Information**

Property	Value, Unit
Relative density	2.2 kg/L
Solids by volume	100%
Dry film thickness	5000 micron
Wet film thickness	5000 micron
Theoretical spreading rate	0.2 m <sup>2</sup> /L
Coverage	0.09 m²/kg @5000 micron



#### **Product Contents**

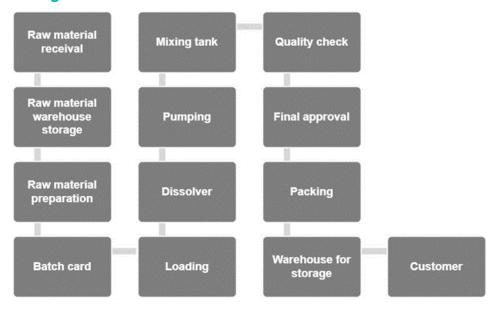
The material composition of the declared mixed product:

Material/Chemical Input	%
Binder	10 - 30
Filler	65 - 85
Pigments	< 1
Additives	< 5

#### **Manufacturing Process**

The manufacturing process for coatings involves combining and mixing multiple chemicals and materials into a homogenous product, which is then packaged and distributed.

### **Process flow diagram**



#### **End of Life**

Coatings are typically disposed of with the substrate they are painted on. This can be through recycling, incineration or landfill, but the coating itself is unlikely to be separated from the substrate during the disposal process.



### **Life Cycle Assessment Calculation Rules**

### **Declared / Functional unit description**

1 kilogram of Hempafloor Screed 230 coating.

#### System boundary

The chosen system has been Cradle to Gate with Modules C and D, which means that the Life Cycle Assessment is contemplated from the manufacturing of the paints until they leave the factory, considering the end-of-life stage and the benefits and loads beyond the system boundary.

#### Data sources, quality and allocation

To carry out this study, the time period January, 2023 - December, 2023 has been considered as the reference year.

The background databases are Ecoinvent v3.10 (2024) database for the general model and CEPE Raw Material database v3.0 for raw materials.

For electricity, the consumption electricity mix from the publication "Ember Electricity Data Explorer - 2023" from ember-climate.org for the United Arab Emirates (0,360 kgCO2eq/kWh) has been used for Hempel's manufacturing sites in Sharjah (UAE).

The quality of the data and the uncertainties associated with the inventories of each input are also analysed in accordance to Table E.1 of Annex E - Schemes to be applied for data quality assessment of generic and specific data of the EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 standard.

#### **Cut-off criteria**

For the present analysis, more than 99% of the mass and energy inputs and outputs of the system have been considered, leaving out diffuse emissions in the factory and the production of manufacturing infrastructure such as industrial machinery and equipment. On the other hand, those suppliers or manufacturers of raw materials that supply less than 5% of the total raw material consumption have been omitted. The remaining suppliers have been adjusted proportionally to 100% to balance this deficit.



#### **LCA Results**

(MND = module not declared; MNR = module not relevant; INA = indicator not assessed; AGG = aggregated)

Parameters describing environmental impacts											
			GWP- total	GWP- fossil	GWP- biogenic	GWP- luluc	ODP	АР	EP- freshwate r		
			kg CO₂ eq	kg CO₂ eq	kg CO₂ eq	kg CO₂ eq	kg CFC11 eq	mol H⁺ eq	kg (PO₄)³- eq		
Product stage	Raw material supply	A1	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG		
	Transport	A2	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG		
	Manufacturing	A3	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG		
	Total (of product stage)	A1-3	3,60E+00	3,55E+00	5,17E-02	1,65E-04	5,73E-07	2,33E-02	1,86E-04		
Construction process stage	Transport	A4	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND		
	Construction	A5	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND		
	Use	B1	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND		
	Maintenance	B2	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND		
	Repair	В3	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND		
Use stage	Replacement	B4	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND		
	Refurbishment	B5	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND		
	Operational energy use	B6	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND		
	Operational water use	В7	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND		
	Deconstruction, demolition	C1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
F - 1 - ( ) ( -	Transport	C2	4,52E-03	4,51E-03	5,66E-07	1,46E-07	6,54E-11	6,20E-06	1,09E-08		
End of life	Waste processing	СЗ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Disposal	C4	9,38E-02	9,37E-02	9,77E-05	4,56E-06	2,63E-10	7,10E-05	8,17E-08		
Potential benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries	Reuse, recovery, recycling potential	D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

GWP-total = Global warming potential, total; GWP-fossil = Global warming potential, fossil; GWP-biogenic = Global warming potential, biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global warming potential, land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, accumulated exceedance; and EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment



(MND = module not declared; MNR = module not relevant; INA = indicator not assessed; AGG = aggregated)

Parameters	describing e	enviro	nmental	impacts					
			EP- marine	EP- terrestrial	POCP	ADP- mineral& metals	ADP- fossil	WDP	PM
	_		kg N eq	mol N eq	kg NMVOC eq	kg Sb eq	MJ, net calorific value	m³ world eq deprived	disease incidence
	Raw material supply	A1	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG
Product stage	Transport	A2	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG
	Manufacturing	А3	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG
	Total (of product stage)	A1-3	3,16E-03	3,48E-02	9,95E-03	1,39E-05	7,27E+01	9,01E+00	4,15E-07
Construction process stage	Transport	A4	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Construction	A5	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Use	B1	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Maintenance	B2	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Repair	В3	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
Use stage	Replacement	B4	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Refurbishment	B5	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Operational energy use	B6	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Operational water use	B7	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Deconstruction, demolition	C1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
_	Transport	C2	1,29E-06	1,42E-05	9,98E-06	2,66E-10	6,04E-02	5,46E-05	2,72E-10
End of life	Waste processing	C3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Disposal	C4	2,78E-05	3,04E-04	1,27E-04	3,79E-09	2,29E-01	1,90E-04	1,64E-09
Potential benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries	Reuse, recovery, recycling potential	D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment;

EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, accumulated exceedance;

POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-mineral&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption; and  $PM = Particulate\ matter.$ 



(MND = module not declared; MNR = module not relevant; INA = indicator not assessed; AGG = aggregated)

Parameters	describing e	nviro	nmental imp	acts			
			IRP	ETP-fw	HTP-c	HTP-nc	SQP
			kBq U <sup>235</sup> eq	CTUe	CTUh	CTUh	dimensionless
	Raw material supply	A1	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG
Due divet ete se	Transport	A2	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG
Product stage	Manufacturing	А3	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG
	Total (of product stage)	A1-3	1,03E-01	5,31E+01	1,52E-08	4,96E-09	1,77E+01
Construction	Transport	A4	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
process stage	Construction	A5	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Use	B1	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Maintenance	B2	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Repair	В3	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
Use stage	Replacement	B4	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Refurbishment	B5	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Operational energy use	B6	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Operational water use	B7	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Deconstruction, demolition	C1	0	0	0	0	0
End of life	Transport	C2	4,12E-06	3,93E-03	3,53E-13	3,00E-11	2,41E-04
Ena oi ille	Waste processing	C3	0	0	0	0	0
	Disposal	C4	6,20E-05	3,31E-01	2,04E-11	3,20E-09	5,46E-01
Potential benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries	Reuse, recovery, recycling potential	D	0	0	0	0	0

IRP = Potential human exposure efficiency relative to U235; ETP-fw = Potential comparative toxic unit for ecosystems; HTP-c = Potential comparative toxic unit for humans; HTP-nc = Potential comparative toxic unit for humans; and SQP = Potential soil quality index.



(MND = module not declared; MNR = module not relevant; INA = indicator not assessed; AGG = aggregated)

	describing r					. Hot doode	<u>ou, 7.00</u>	iggi ogalog)
			PERE	PERM	PERT	PENRE	PENRM	PENRT
			MJ	MJ	MJ	MJ	MJ	MJ
	Raw material supply	A1	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG
Product stage	Transport	A2	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG
	Manufacturing	А3	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG
	Total (of product stage)	A1-3	3,87E+00	1,99E-01	4,07E+00	7,88E+01	8,29E-01	7,96E+01
Construction	Transport	A4	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
process stage	Construction	A5	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Use	B1	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Maintenance	B2	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Repair	ВЗ	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
Use stage	Replacement	B4	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Refurbishment	B5	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Operational energy use	В6	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Operational water use	B7	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Deconstruction, demolition	C1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Transport	C2	9,83E-05	0	9,83E-05	6,42E-02	0	6,42E-02
End of life	Waste processing	СЗ	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Disposal	C4	2,15E-03	0	2,15E-03	2,44E-01	0	2,44E-01
Potential benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries	Reuse, recovery, recycling potential	D	0	0	0	0	0	0

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy used as raw materials;
PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw

materials;

PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources;

PENRE = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding nonrenewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials;

PENRT = Total use of non-renewable primary energy resource



(MND = module not declared; MNR = module not relevant; INA = indicator not assessed; AGG = aggregated)

Parameters describing resource use, secondary materials and fuels, use of water										
			SM	RSF	NRSF	FW				
			kg	MJ net calorific value	MJ net calorific value	m³				
	Raw material supply	A1	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG				
Droduct stage	Transport	A2	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG				
Product stage	Manufacturing	А3	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG				
	Total (of product stage)	A1-3	0	0	0	2,10E-01				
Construction	Transport	A4	MND	MND	MND	MND				
process stage	Construction	A5	MND	MND	MND	MND				
	Use	B1	MND	MND	MND	MND				
	Maintenance	B2	MND	MND	MND	MND				
	Repair	ВЗ	MND	MND	MND	MND				
Use stage	Replacement	B4	MND	MND	MND	MND				
	Refurbishment	B5	MND	MND	MND	MND				
	Operational energy use	B6	MND	MND	MND	MND				
	Operational water use	B7	MND	MND	MND	MND				
	Deconstruction, demolition	C1	0	0	0	0				
End of life	Transport	C2	0	0	0	2,26E-06				
End of life	Waste processing	СЗ	0	0	0	0				
	Disposal	C4	0	0	0	8,95E-06				
Potential benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries	Reuse, recovery, recycling potential	D	0	0	0	0				

SM = Use of secondary material; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water



(MND = module not declared; MNR = module not relevant; INA = indicator not assessed; AGG = aggregated)

Other enviro	nmental info	rmatic	on describing waste cate	egories	es, reconsegues and an	
			HWD	NHWD	RWD	
			kg	kg	kg	
	Raw material supply	A1	AGG	AGG	AGG	
December of the sec	Transport	A2	AGG	AGG	AGG	
Product stage	Manufacturing	А3	AGG	AGG	AGG	
	Total (of product stage)	A1-3	8,30E-05	2,73E-01	8,91E-05	
Construction	Transport	A4	MND	MND	MND	
process stage	Construction	A5	MND	MND	MND	
	Use	B1	MND	MND	MND	
	Maintenance	B2	MND	MND	MND	
	Repair	В3	MND	MND	MND	
Use stage	Replacement	B4	MND	MND	MND	
	Refurbishment	B5	MND	MND	MND	
	Operational energy use	B6	MND	MND	MND	
	Operational water use	В7	MND	MND	MND	
	Deconstructio n, demolition	C1	0	0	0	
End of life	Transport	C2	4,15E-07	2,54E-06	2,13E-09	
End of life	Waste processing	СЗ	0	0	0	
	Disposal	C4	1,49E-06	1,00E+00	3,78E-08	
Potential benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries	Reuse, recovery, recycling potential	D	0	0	0	

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed



(MND = module not declared; MNR = module not relevant; INA = indicator not assessed; AGG = aggregated)

			nation descr			end of life	,	
			CRU	MFR	MER	EE	Biogenic carbon (product)	Biogenic carbon (packaging)
			kg	kg	kg	MJ per energy carrier	kg C	kg C
	Raw material supply	A1	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG
Product	Transport	A2	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG
stage	Manufacturing	А3	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG	AGG
	Total (of product stage)	A1 -3	0	4,05E-02	0	0	0	0
Construction	Transport	A4	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
process stage	Construction	A5	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Use	B1	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Maintenance	B2	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Repair	В3	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
Use stage	Replacement	B4	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Refurbishment	B5	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Operational energy use	В6	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Operational water use	В7	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND
	Deconstructio n, demolition	C1	0	0	0	0	0	0
End of W	Transport	C2	0	0	0	0	0	0
End of life	Waste processing	СЗ	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Disposal	C4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Potential benefits and loads beyond the system	Reuse, recovery, recycling potential	D	0	0	0	0	0	0

CRU = Components for reuse; MFR = Materials for recycling MER = Materials for energy recovery; EE = Exported Energy



## **Scenarios and additional technical information**

Scenarios and addi	tional technical information							
Scenario	Parameter	Units	Results					
A4 – Transport to the building site	Module not declared							
A5 – Installation in the building	Module not declared							
B2 – Maintenance	Module not declared							
B3 – Repair	Module not declared							
B4 – Replacement	Module not declared							
B5 – Refurbishment	Module not declared							
Reference service life	Module not declared							
B6 – Use of energy; B7 – Use of water	Module not declared							
	Waste for final disposal: Landfill	%	100					
C1 to C4	Transport to waste processing: Truck, fuel consumption	kgkm	3.66E-05					
End of life,	Transport to waste processing: Distance	km	30					
	Transport to waste processing: Capacity utilisation	%	85					
Module D	Module declared							



# Interpretation

The results displayed in Figure 1 apply to 1 kilogram of Hempafloor Screed 230 coating. It illustrates the relative contributions of the different modules assessed to various environmental impact categories and to primary energy use. Most impacts relate to the raw materials that compose the coating (included in Module A1-A3).

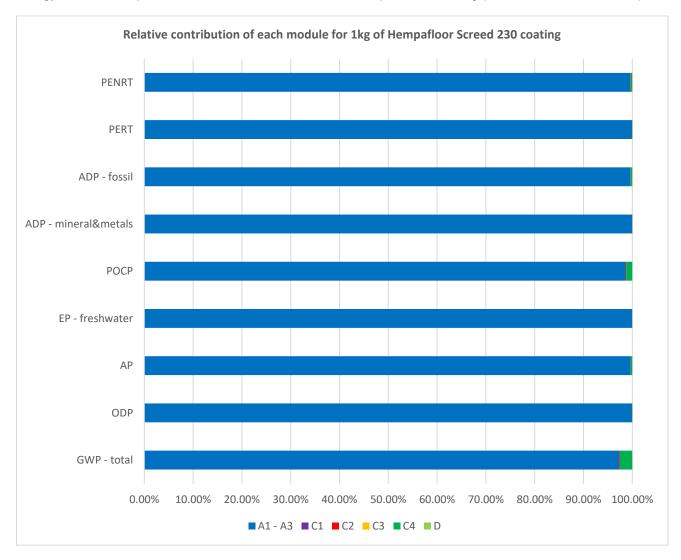


Figure 1: Relative contribution of each module for 1 kilogram of Hempafloor Screed 230 coating.

Raw materials and transport (60,67%), packaging (39,3%) and manufacturing consumption (0,02%) account for the total use of renewable primary energy resources (PERT). Raw materials and transport (96,01%) have the greatest impact on the use of non-renewable primary energy resources (PENRT), while the impact of the production process (due to plant consumption and product packaging) accounts for 3,99%. Pre-product manufacturing (raw materials and transport) is the main contributor in all impact categories for A1-A3 modules, with an average of 73,58%.

GWP-biogenic indicator emissions are mainly caused by the packaging of raw materials, whose waste management is carried out in A1-A3 modules (fabrication stage). This explains why biogenic emissions do not follow "-1+1" biogenic CO2 sequestration flow, as the product itself does not contain biogenic carbon.



#### References

BSI. Sustainability of construction works – Environmental product declarations – Core rules for the product category of construction products. BS EN 15804:2012+A2:2019. London, BSI, 2019.

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